

Are sulfide-based solid electrolytes suitable for solid-state sodium batteries?

As a promising kind of solid electrolytes, sulfide-based solid electrolytes are desirable for the solid-state sodium batteries because of their relatively high sodium ionic conductivity, low grain boundary resistance, good plasticity, and moderate synthesis conditions, compared with oxide electrolytes .....

Should sulfide-based solid-state sodium batteries be anode-free?

Constructing anode-free sulfide-based solid-state sodium batteries. If the energy density of sulfide-based solid-state sodium batteries is expected to be close to that of lithium-ion batteries, it is necessary to construct an anode-free system.

Can slurry casting be used for sulfide-based solid sodium batteries?

To realize scale processing, the slurry casting process, such as conventional roll-to-roll technology, is promising for the high throughput of sheet-type sulfide-based solid sodium batteries. However, the mechanical properties of sheet-type electrodes and solid electrolyte films should be further optimized.

What are sulfide solid electrolytes?

Solid electrolytes are the core components of solid-state sodium batteries, which profoundly affect the energy density and the processing route ... In various solid electrolyte materials, sulfide solid electrolytes are the focus of attention (Fig. 1).

Are conductive additives suitable for sulfide-based solid-state sodium batteries?

In the existing process technology route, it is hard to determine the species of suitable adhesive, conductive additives introduced to improve the integrated performance of sulfide-based solid-state sodium batteries. The content of these additives is also hard to be quantified.

How do sulfide-based solid-state sodium batteries increase energy density?

Therefore, for sulfide-based solid-state sodium batteries, the increase in energy density can be divided into two directions: to optimize the composition and interface to improve the rate performance of sulfur and transition metal sulfides, and to introduce high-voltage cathode materials. Fig. 6.

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Scientists discover that the iron sulfide battery material undergoes significant changes in its microstructure and chemical composition as sodium ions enter and leave the material during the first ...

This review comprehensively summarizes the structural engineering strategies used to improve ionic conductivity and electrochemical stability in lithium and sodium sulfide SSEs, by ...

A key challenge in synthesizing sulfide solid electrolytes for solid-state sodium batteries is the instability of conventional sulfide starting materials, which limits compositional flexibility and complicates production. ...

Although sodium battery research has often paralleled that of Li-ion, it has remained in the latter's shadow. However, recent advancements and a multi-pronged research effort have positioned sodium as a potential game-changer in energy storage, with the possibility of surpassing Li-ion technology. ... This review aims to take stock of sulfide ...

Paired with metallic sodium, this battery delivered a reversible energy density of 860 W h kg<sup>-1</sup>, normalized by the life of Se. 228 Hybrid Na-based battery systems such as the NaS/NiCl<sub>2</sub> are ...

The battery also exhibits a better temperature tolerance at 50 and -5 °C. A low internal impedance analyzed by X-ray diffraction patterns and galvanostatic intermittent titration technique, narrow band gap, and high density of states obtained by first-principle calculations of the binary sulfides, ensure the rapid Na<sup>+</sup>/e<sup>-</sup> transport.

Sodium-sulfur (Na-S) batteries with sodium metal anode and elemental sulfur cathode separated by a solid-state electrolyte (e.g., beta-alumina electrolyte) membrane have been utilized practically in stationary energy storage systems because of the natural abundance and low-cost of sodium and sulfur, and long-cycling stability [1], [2]. Typically, Na-S batteries ...

Here, uniform yolk-shell iron sulfide-carbon nanospheres have been synthesized as cathode materials for the emerging sodium sulfide battery to achieve remarkable capacity of ~545 mA h g<sup>-1</sup> over ...

The electrochemical properties of sodium/iron sulfide battery using iron sulfide powder coated...109 Fig. 4. DSC curves of (a) original FeS electrode and (b) electrode after the first discharge. Fig. 5. Change of discharge curves of Na/FeS cell until the 150h cycle. Fig. 6. Cyclic performance of Na/FeS cell until the 150th cycle. Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>, and ...

The indispensability of sodium sulfide (Na<sub>2</sub>S) emerges prominently, serving as both a key material for synthesizing sulfide-based solid electrolytes [207] and as the preferred cathode component for sodium-sulfur batteries [208]. Therefore, the industrialized production of raw ... Ultralong lifespan solid-state sodium battery with a ...

Research Progress on Vanadium Sulfide Anode Materials for Sodium and Potassium-Ion Batteries. Yulian Dong, Yulian Dong. Institute of Nanochemistry and Nanobiology, School of Environmental and Chemical Engineering, ...

A key challenge in synthesizing sulfide solid electrolytes for solid-state sodium batteries is the instability of conventional sulfide starting materials, which limits compositional flexibility and complicates production. ... Advantages and Challenges in Solid-State Sodium Battery Production. AZoM, viewed 18 December 2024, [https:// ...](https://...)

Solid electrolytes equipped battery show promise in solving energy storage and ecological concerns owing to their excellent electrical conductivity and chemical stability. Only a limited number of substances satisfy the demanding criterion of high ionic conductivity ( $\geq 10^{-3}$  S/cm), while using non-toxic elements. In this work, the designed  $\text{Na}_{3.3}\text{Zn}_{0.1}\text{Sb}_{0.9}\text{S}_4$  ...

Researchers in Japan have developed a process that produces a sulfide solid electrolyte with the world's highest sodium ion conductivity, writes Nick Flaherty. The synthesised material, developed at Osaka Metropolitan University, is a ...

The sodium-sulfur battery is a molten-salt battery that undergoes electrochemical reactions between the negative sodium and the positive sulfur electrode to form sodium polysulfides with first research dating back a history reaching back to at least the 1960s and a history in early electromobility (Kummer and Weber, 1968; Ragone, 1968; Oshima ...

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